



## Pacific Islands Partnership on Ocean Acidification and Workshop Objectives

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# An International Workshop on Ocean Acidification: State-of-the Science Considerations for Small Island Developing States

- Official side-event at the 3<sup>rd</sup> UN SIDS Conference in Apia, Samoa Sept. 2014
- Co-Organized by US/NZ/SPREP
- Participants from all SIDS regions











### **Workshop Outcomes**

- Ocean acidification is a current and escalating threat
- Ocean Acidification is a threat to marine ecosystems surrounding SIDS which provide their communities with food security, livelihoods and economic stability, resilience to extreme weather events, and cultural identity
- Develop resilience-building strategies
- SIDS-driven, SIDS-connected and SIDS-focused





### Workshop Priority Areas

- Research and Monitoring
- Capacity Building
- Policy Development
- Identification and Implementation of Adaptation Strategies





### **Potential Impacts**

- Coastal fisheries Impacts on coral reef productivity, fish behavior
  - ~50% of household income for coastal communities
  - 50-90% of dietary protein
  - \$200 million in subsistence value and \$165 million in commercial value
- Tourism
- Ecosystem Services Protection from storms
- Culture
- Impacts of OA compounded by other local stressors





### Pacific Islands Partnership on Ocean Acidification

- Follow-up effort by NZ
- Collaborative effort between SPREP, SPC, USP, and PICTs

SIDS-driven, SIDS-connected and SIDS-focused





### Project Goals and Long-Term Outcomes

Goal: Pacific Islands and Territories are resilient to Ocean Acidification impacts with adaptation measures in place

Long-Term Outcomes: Resilience to Ocean Acidification impacts is strengthened through improved management of vulnerable fisheries and marine ecosystems





### **Project Outputs**

#### **Output One: Research and Monitoring**

- Research and ecosystem monitoring data to inform policy and adaptation
- Regional Vulnerability Assessment
- Foster a "research friendly" environment





### **Project Outputs**

### Output Two: Identification and implementation of practical adaptation actions

- ESRAM Studies
- Identification and Implementation of Practical Adaptation Actions
- Pilot Projects





### **Project Outputs**

### Output Three: Capacity building and awareness raising

- Regional OA Workshop
- Framework for Action/Coordinated Regional Efforts
- Capacity building and awareness raising during ESRAM studies and adaptation activities





- 1. Vulnerability and adaptation responses
- 2. Monitoring and research best practices
- 3. Policy and regional coordination





#### 1. Vulnerability and adaptation responses

A review of regional, national and local OA vulnerabilities and potential means for adaptation. Will form the foundation for a project pipeline when seeking additional support for OA response in the region.

- 2. Monitoring and research best practices
- 3. Policy and regional coordination





- 1. Vulnerability and adaptation responses
- 2. Monitoring and research best practices

A comprehensive set of best practices and guidelines for OA research & monitoring in the Pacific

3. Policy and regional coordination





- 1. Vulnerability and adaptation responses
- 2. Monitoring and research best practices
- 3. Policy and regional coordination

The development of a regional framework for action on OA and a review of national climate change policy and adaptation plans – where OA is already included and where are amendments needed?





### **Workshop Objectives**

This workshop will assist the partnership of Pacific Island countries to work with experts to:

- understand ocean acidification in a Pacific Islands context, including the challenges we face;
- identify priority areas and actions for the Pacific Islands Partnership Ocean Acidification project; and
- identify initial suggestions for developing a further programme of work and funding for OA.





### **Workshop Outputs**

#### Specific outputs are desired from the workshop:

- 1. A comprehensive list of existing and potential impacts and vulnerabilities that OA creates for Pacific Island ecosystems, species, communities and economies. This includes a better understanding and awareness of the information and knowledge gaps on OA and the challenges of addressing OA.
- 2. A list of priority areas and activities to be conducted under the 3 project themes.
- A set of initial options for developing a further programme of work and funding for OA.





### Questions?

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